

Maple 2018.2 Integration Test Results  
on the problems in "5 Inverse trig functions/5.6 Inverse cosecant"

Test results for the 48 problems in "5.6.1 u (a+b arccsc(c x))^n.txt"

Problem 4: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 46 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b c^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{4} + \frac{-a - b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{2x^2} - \frac{bc \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{4x}$$

Result(type 3, 117 leaves):

$$-\frac{a}{2x^2} - \frac{b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{2x^2} + \frac{cb \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right)}{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \frac{cb}{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{b}{4c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3}$$

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2 dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 93 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b^2 x^2}{12c^2} + \frac{x^4 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{4} + \frac{b^2 \ln(x)}{3c^4} + \frac{bx(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{3c^3} + \frac{bx^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{6c}$$

Result(type 3, 207 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x^4 a^2}{4} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2 x^4}{4} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3}{6c} + \frac{b^2 x^2}{12c^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}}{3c^3} - \frac{b^2 \ln\left(\frac{1}{cx}\right)}{3c^4} + \frac{abx^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{2} \\ & + \frac{abx^3}{6c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}} + \frac{abx}{6c^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{ab}{3c^5 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2 dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^2 x}{3c^2} + \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{3} + \frac{2b(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} - \frac{1b^2 \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, -\frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} \\ & + \frac{1b^2 \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} + \frac{bx^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{3c} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 326 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x^3 a^2}{3} + \frac{x^3 b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{3} + \frac{b^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) x^2}{3c} + \frac{b^2 x}{3c^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} - \frac{1b^2 \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, -\frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} \\ & - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \ln\left(1 - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} + \frac{1b^2 \operatorname{polylog}\left(2, \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}\right)}{3c^3} + \frac{2x^3 ab \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{3} + \frac{abx^2}{3c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{ab}{3c^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}} \\ & + \frac{ab \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \ln(cx + \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1})}{3c^4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2 dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 51 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{2} + \frac{b^2 \ln(x)}{c^2} + \frac{bx (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{c}$$

Result(type 3, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{x^2 a^2}{2} + \frac{b^2 x^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) x \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}}{c} - \frac{b^2 \ln\left(\frac{1}{cx}\right)}{c^2} + abx^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) + \frac{abx}{c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}} - \frac{ab}{c^3 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x}$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{I(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^3}{3b} - (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2 \ln \left( 1 - \left( \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right)^2 \right) + Ib(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \left( \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right)^2 \right) \\ & - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{polylog} \left( 3, \left( \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right)^2 \right)}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 360 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^2 \ln(cx) + \frac{Ib^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^3}{3} - b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2 \ln \left( 1 + \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) + 2Ib^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, -\frac{I}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) - 2b^2 \operatorname{polylog} \left( 3, -\frac{I}{cx} \right. \\ & \left. - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) - b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2 \ln \left( 1 - \frac{I}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) + 2Ib^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) - 2b^2 \operatorname{polylog} \left( 3, \frac{I}{cx} \right. \\ & \left. + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) + Iab \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2 - 2ab \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{I}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) - 2ab \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \\ & + 2Iab \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{I}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) + 2Iab \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, -\frac{I}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^2}{32x^4} + \frac{3b^2 c^2}{32x^2} + \frac{3abc^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{16} + \frac{3b^2 c^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{32} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{4x^4} - \frac{bc(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{8x^3} \\ & - \frac{3bc^3(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16x} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 264 leaves):

$$-\frac{a^2}{4x^4} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{4x^4} + \frac{3b^2 c^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{32} - \frac{3c^3 b^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16x} - \frac{cb^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}}{8x^3} + \frac{b^2}{32x^4} + \frac{3b^2 c^2}{32x^2} - \frac{ab \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{2x^4}$$

$$+ \frac{3c^3 ab \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right)}{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} - \frac{3c^3 ab}{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x} + \frac{cab}{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x^3} + \frac{ab}{8c \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x^5}$$

Problem 11: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 76 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{6b^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{x} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^3}{x} + 6b^3 c \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} - 3bc (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 198 leaves):

$$c \left( -\frac{a^3}{cx} + b^3 \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^3}{cx} - 3 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} + 6 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{6 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{cx} \right) + 3ab^2 \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{cx} + \frac{2}{cx} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) + 3a^2 b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{cx} - \frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} c^2 x^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 14: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 62 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(dx)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{d(1+m)} + \frac{b (dx)^m \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}\right], \left[1 - \frac{m}{2}\right], \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}\right)}{cm(1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 16 leaves):

$$\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Problem 15: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (ex + d)^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{bd^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{3e} + \frac{(ex+d)^3 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3e} + \frac{b(6c^2d^2+e^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)}{6c^3} + \frac{bdex\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}}{c} + \frac{be^2x^2\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}}{6c}$$

Result (type 3, 360 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{ae^2x^3}{3} + aex^2d + axd^2 + \frac{ad^3}{3e} + \frac{be^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) x^3}{3} + be \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) x^2d + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) xd^2 + \frac{bd^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{3e} - \frac{b\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} d^3 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}}\right)}{3ce\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} x} \\ & + \frac{b\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} d^2 \ln(cx + \sqrt{c^2x^2-1})}{c^2\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} x} + \frac{be^2x^2}{6c\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}} - \frac{be^2}{6c^3\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}} + \frac{bexd}{c\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}} - \frac{bed}{c^3\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} x} \\ & + \frac{be^2\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} \ln(cx + \sqrt{c^2x^2-1})}{6c^4\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} x} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 17: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{(ex+d)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{de} + \frac{-a-b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{e(ex+d)} + \frac{b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c^2d + \frac{e}{x}}{c\sqrt{c^2d^2-e^2}\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}}\right)}{d\sqrt{c^2d^2-e^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 213 leaves):

$$-\frac{ca}{(cex+cd)e} - \frac{cb \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{(cex+cd)e} + \frac{b\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}}\right)}{ce\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} xd} - \frac{b\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} \ln\left(\frac{2\left(\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}\sqrt{\frac{c^2d^2-e^2}{e^2}}e - c^2dx - e\right)}{cex+cd}\right)}{ce\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}} xd\sqrt{\frac{c^2d^2-e^2}{e^2}}}$$

Problem 18: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (ex+d)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 335 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{2 (ex+d)^5 /2 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{5e} - \frac{4be(-c^2x^2+1)\sqrt{ex+d}}{15c^3x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}} - \frac{28bd \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{15c^2x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}}$$

$$- \frac{4b(2c^2d^2+e^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{15c^4x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{ex+d}}$$

$$- \frac{4bd^3 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, 2, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{5cex\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{ex+d}}$$

Result(type 4, 809 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e} \left( 2 \left( \frac{(ex+d)^5 /2 a}{5} + b \left( \frac{(ex+d)^5 /2 \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{5} + \frac{1}{15c^3\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}x\sqrt{\frac{(ex+d)^2c^2-2(ex+d)c^2d+c^2d^2-e^2}{c^2x^2e^2}}} \right) \right) \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} (ex+d)^5 / \right.$$

$$2c^2+9d^2\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}}\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right)c^2$$

$$-7\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}}\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right)c^2d^2$$

$$-3d^2\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}}\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \frac{cd-e}{cd}, \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd+e}}\right)c^2-2\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}(ex+d)^3/2c^2d$$

$$+7\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}}\sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right)cde$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -7 \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) cde + \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} \sqrt{ex+d} c^2 d^2 \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) e^2 - \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} \sqrt{ex+d} e^2 \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 23: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(ex+d)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 25 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2d^2(a+b\operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3e^3(ex+d)^{3/2}} + \frac{4d(a+b\operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{e^3\sqrt{ex+d}} + \frac{4bd(-c^2x^2+1)}{3ce(c^2d^2-e^2)x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{ex+d}} + \frac{2(a+b\operatorname{arccsc}(cx))\sqrt{ex+d}}{e^3} \\
& - \frac{4bd\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{ex+d}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{3e^2(c^2d^2-e^2)x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}} \\
& - \frac{4b\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{c^2e^2x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{ex+d}} \\
& - \frac{32bd\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-cx+1}\sqrt{2}}{2}, 2, \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{e}{cd+e}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c(ex+d)}{cd+e}}\sqrt{-c^2x^2+1}}{3ce^3x\sqrt{1-\frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\sqrt{ex+d}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1039 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e^3} \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{ex+d} - \frac{d^2}{3(ex+d)^{3/2}} + \frac{2d}{\sqrt{ex+d}} \right) + b \left( \operatorname{arccsc}(cx) \sqrt{ex+d} - \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(cx) d^2}{3(ex+d)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\operatorname{arccsc}(cx) d}{\sqrt{ex+d}} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left( 2 \left( 4 \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} c^2 d^2 - \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(e}{cd+e}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}} \sqrt{ex+d} c^2 d^2 - 8 \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \frac{cd-e}{cd}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd+e}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} c^2 d^2 - \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} (ex+d)^2 c^2 d + \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} cde - \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} cde \right. \\
& \left. + 2 \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} (ex+d) c^2 d^2 - 3 \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \sqrt{\frac{cd-e}{cd+e}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} e^2 \right. \\
& \left. + 8 \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd+e}{cd-e}} \sqrt{\frac{-c(ex+d)-cd-e}{cd+e}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{ex+d} \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}, \frac{cd-e}{cd}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd+e}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}}}\right) \sqrt{ex+d} e^2 - \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} c^2 d^3 \right. \\
& \left. + \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} d e^2 \right) \Bigg/ \left( 3c(cd-e) \sqrt{\frac{c}{cd-e}} \sqrt{ex+d} (cd+e) x \sqrt{\frac{(ex+d)^2 c^2 - 2(ex+d) c^2 d + c^2 d^2 - e^2}{c^2 x^2 e^2}} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 28: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{ex^2 + d} dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 517 leaves, 19 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \\
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \\
& - \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \\
& - \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 7, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a \arctan \left( \frac{xe}{\sqrt{ed}} \right)}{\sqrt{ed}} - \frac{cb \left( \sum_{R1=\operatorname{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2c^2 d - 4e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \operatorname{Iarccsc}(cx) \ln \left( \frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1} \right) + \operatorname{dilog} \left( \frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1} \right) \right)}{2 R1 (R1^2 c^2 d - c^2 d - 2e)} \\
& - \frac{cb \left( \sum_{R1=\operatorname{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2c^2 d - 4e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \frac{-R1 \left( \operatorname{Iarccsc}(cx) \ln \left( \frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1} \right) + \operatorname{dilog} \left( \frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1} \right) \right)}{R1^2 c^2 d - c^2 d - 2e} \right)}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 29: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{x(x^2 + d)} dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 496 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{I(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))^2}{2bd} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} \\
& - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} \\
& + \frac{Ib \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} + \frac{Ib \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} \\
& + \frac{Ib \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d} + \frac{Ib \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{Ic \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 7, 447 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a \ln(cx)}{d} - \frac{a \ln(c^2 ex^2 + c^2 d)}{2d} + \frac{Ib \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)^2}{2d} \\
& + \frac{Ib c^2 \left( \sum_{RI = \operatorname{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2c^2 d - 4e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \operatorname{Iarccsc}(cx) \ln \left( \frac{-RI - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{RI} \right) + \operatorname{dilog} \left( \frac{-RI - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{RI} \right) \right)}{2} \\
& + \frac{1}{2d} \left( Ib \left( \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sum_{RI = \operatorname{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2c^2 d - 4e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \right)$$

$$\frac{(-Rl^2 c^2 d - 2c^2 d - 4e) \left( \operatorname{Iarccsc}(cx) \ln \left( \frac{-Rl - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{Rl} \right) + \operatorname{dilog} \left( \frac{-Rl - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{Rl} \right) \right)}{-Rl^2 c^2 d - c^2 d - 2e} + \frac{\operatorname{Ib e} \sum_{Rl = \operatorname{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2c^2 d - 4e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \left( \operatorname{Iarccsc}(cx) \ln \left( \frac{-Rl - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{Rl} \right) + \operatorname{dilog} \left( \frac{-Rl - \frac{1}{cx} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{Rl} \right) \right)}{d}$$

Problem 30: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{x^2 (ex^2 + d)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 558 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a}{dx} - \frac{b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{dx} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} \\ & + \frac{\operatorname{Ib polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right) \sqrt{e}}{2(-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{bc \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 7, 331 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a e \arctan\left(\frac{x e}{\sqrt{e d}}\right)}{d \sqrt{e d}} - \frac{a}{d x} - \frac{c b \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}}}{d} - \frac{b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)}{d x} \\
 & + \frac{c b e \left( \sum_{R1=\text{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2 c^2 d - 4 e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \frac{\operatorname{Iarccsc}(c x) \ln\left(\frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{c x} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1}\right) + \operatorname{dilog}\left(\frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{c x} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1}\right)}{-R1 (R1^2 c^2 d - c^2 d - 2 e)} \right)}{2 d} \\
 & + \frac{c b e \left( \sum_{R1=\text{RootOf}(c^2 d Z^4 + (-2 c^2 d - 4 e) Z^2 + c^2 d)} \frac{-R1 \left( \operatorname{Iarccsc}(c x) \ln\left(\frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{c x} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1}\right) + \operatorname{dilog}\left(\frac{-R1 - \frac{1}{c x} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{R1}\right) \right)}{-R1^2 c^2 d - c^2 d - 2 e} \right)}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x))}{(e x^2 + d)^3} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 168 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{-a - b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)}{4 e (e x^2 + d)^2} - \frac{b c x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right)}{4 d^2 e \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c (3 c^2 d + 2 e) x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{c^2 d + e}}\right)}{8 d^2 (c^2 d + e)^{3/2} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c x \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{8 d (c^2 d + e) (e x^2 + d) \sqrt{c^2 x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 1839 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c^4 a}{4 e (c^2 e x^2 + c^2 d)^2} - \frac{c^4 b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)}{4 e (c^2 e x^2 + c^2 d)^2} - \frac{c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} x \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right) e}{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d (c^2 d + e) (-c x e + \sqrt{-e d c^2}) (c x e + \sqrt{-e d c^2})} \\
 & - \frac{c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right)}{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x (c^2 d + e) (-c x e + \sqrt{-e d c^2}) (c x e + \sqrt{-e d c^2})}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{3c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} x \ln \left( -\frac{2 \left( \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} e + \sqrt{-edc^2} cx - e \right)}{-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}} \right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& + \frac{3c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \ln \left( -\frac{2 \left( \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} e + \sqrt{-edc^2} cx - e \right)}{-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}} \right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& + \frac{3c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} x \ln \left( \frac{2 \left( \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} e - \sqrt{-edc^2} cx - e \right)}{cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}} \right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& + \frac{3c^3 b \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \ln \left( \frac{2 \left( \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} e - \sqrt{-edc^2} cx - e \right)}{cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}} \right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{16 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& - \frac{cb \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} x \arctan \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} \right) e^2}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} - \frac{cb \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \arctan \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} \right) e}{\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} \\
& - \frac{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d^2 (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{c^3 b x e} - \frac{4 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x d (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{c b e} \\
& - \frac{8 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{c^3 b x e} + \frac{8 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} x d (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{c b e} \\
& + \frac{cb \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} x \ln \left( -\frac{2 \left( \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} e + \sqrt{-edc^2} cx - e \right)}{-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}} \right)}{e^2} \\
& + \frac{8 \sqrt{\frac{c^2 x^2 - 1}{c^2 x^2}} d^2 \sqrt{-\frac{c^2 d + e}{e}} (c^2 d + e) (-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}) (cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{cb\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} \ln\left(\frac{2\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}e + \sqrt{-edc^2}cx - e\right)}{-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}}\right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{8\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}xd\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}(c^2d+e)(-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})(cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& + \frac{cb\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}x \ln\left(\frac{2\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}e - \sqrt{-edc^2}cx - e\right)}{cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}}\right)}{e^2} \\
& + \frac{8\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}d^2\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}(c^2d+e)(-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})(cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e} \\
& + \frac{cb\sqrt{c^2x^2-1} \ln\left(\frac{2\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}\sqrt{c^2x^2-1}e - \sqrt{-edc^2}cx - e\right)}{cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2}}\right)}{e} \\
& + \frac{8\sqrt{\frac{c^2x^2-1}{c^2x^2}}xd\sqrt{-\frac{c^2d+e}{e}}(c^2d+e)(-cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})(cxe + \sqrt{-edc^2})}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 32: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{(e^2x^2 + d)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1002 leaves, 81 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c^2d - \sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}}{x}\right)}{16d^5/2(c^2d+e)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{c^2d + \sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}}{x}\right)}{16d^5/2(c^2d+e)^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{3(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln\left(1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic}\left(\frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)\sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right)}{16(-d)^5/2\sqrt{e}} + \frac{3(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln\left(1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic}\left(\frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2x^2}}\right)\sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2d+e}}\right)}{16(-d)^5/2\sqrt{e}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{3(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \ln \left( 1 + \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} \\
& - \frac{3 I b \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 I b \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{-\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} \\
& + \frac{3 I b \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} + \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 I b \operatorname{polylog} \left( 2, \frac{\operatorname{Ic} \left( \frac{1}{cx} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}} \right) \sqrt{-d}}{\sqrt{e} - \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \right)}{16(-d)^5 / 2 \sqrt{e}} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{e}}{16(-d)^3 / 2 \left( -\frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)^2} \\
& - \frac{5(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{16 d^2 \left( -\frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{e}}{16(-d)^3 / 2 \left( \frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)^2} + \frac{5(a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{16 d^2 \left( \frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)} + \frac{5 b \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{c^2 d - \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} \right)}{16 d^5 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} \\
& + \frac{5 b \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{c^2 d + \frac{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}{x}}{c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 d + e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}} \right)}{16 d^5 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 d + e}} - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16(-d)^3 / 2 (c^2 d + e) \left( -\frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)} - \frac{b c \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{c^2 x^2}}}{16(-d)^3 / 2 (c^2 d + e) \left( \frac{d}{x} + \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e} \right)}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type ?, 3165 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 33: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int x^5 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{ex^2+d} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 343 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{d^2 (ex^2+d)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3e^3} - \frac{2d (ex^2+d)^{5/2} (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{5e^3} + \frac{(ex^2+d)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{7e^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{8 b c d^7 / 2 x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{e x^2+d}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}\right)}{105 e^3 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b\left(105 d^3 c^6-35 c^4 d^2 e+63 c^2 d e^2+75 e^3\right) x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{c \sqrt{e x^2+d}}\right)}{1680 c^6 e^5 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \\
& - \frac{b\left(29 c^2 d-25 e\right) x\left(e x^2+d\right)^3 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{840 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x\left(e x^2+d\right)^5 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{42 c e^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{b\left(23 c^4 d^2+12 e d c^2-75 e^2\right) x \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1} \sqrt{e x^2+d}}{1680 c^5 e^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int x^5 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)) \sqrt{e x^2+d} \, dx$$

Problem 34: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)) \sqrt{e x^2+d} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 246 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d\left(e x^2+d\right)^3 / 2 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x))}{3 e^2} + \frac{\left(e x^2+d\right)^5 / 2 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x))}{5 e^2} + \frac{2 b c d^5 / 2 x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{e x^2+d}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}\right)}{15 e^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \\
& - \frac{b\left(15 c^4 d^2-10 e d c^2-9 e^2\right) x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{c \sqrt{e x^2+d}}\right)}{120 c^4 e^3 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x\left(e x^2+d\right)^3 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{20 c e \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b\left(c^2 d+9 e\right) x \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1} \sqrt{e x^2+d}}{120 c^3 e \sqrt{c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)) \sqrt{e x^2+d} \, dx$$

Problem 35: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int x (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)) \sqrt{e x^2+d} \, dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 159 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\left(e x^2+d\right)^3 / 2 (a+b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x))}{3 e} - \frac{b c d^3 / 2 x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{e x^2+d}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}\right)}{3 e \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b\left(3 c^2 d+e\right) x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1}}{c \sqrt{e x^2+d}}\right)}{6 c^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b x \sqrt{c^2 x^2-1} \sqrt{e x^2+d}}{6 c \sqrt{c^2 x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 21 leaves):

$$\int x (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(c x)) \sqrt{e x^2+d} \, dx$$



Problem 38: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(ex^2 + d)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3 dx^3} - \frac{2bc(c^2d + 2e) \sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{9d\sqrt{c^2x^2}} - \frac{bc\sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{9x^2\sqrt{c^2x^2}} \\ & + \frac{2b c^2 (c^2 d + 2e) x \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(cx, \sqrt{-\frac{e}{c^2 d}}\right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{9d\sqrt{c^2x^2} \sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex^2}{d}}} \\ & - \frac{b(c^2d + e)(2c^2d + 3e) x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(cx, \sqrt{-\frac{e}{c^2 d}}\right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex^2}{d}}}{9d\sqrt{c^2x^2} \sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{x^4} dx$$

Problem 42: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(ex^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(ex^2 + d)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3e^3} + \frac{8bcd^{3/2} x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{\sqrt{d}\sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1}}\right)}{3e^3\sqrt{c^2x^2}} - \frac{b(9c^2d - e) x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1}}{c\sqrt{ex^2 + d}}\right)}{6c^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{c^2x^2}} - \frac{d^2(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{e^3\sqrt{ex^2 + d}} \\ & - \frac{2d(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{e^3} + \frac{bx\sqrt{c^2x^2 - 1} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{6c^2\sqrt{c^2x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(ex^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 43: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(e x^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 132 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{c \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}\right)}{e^{3/2} \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{2 b c x \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e x^2 + d}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right) \sqrt{d}}{e^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{e^2 \sqrt{e x^2 + d}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}{e^2}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(e x^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 45: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{x^2 (e x^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 249 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{-a - b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{d x \sqrt{e x^2 + d}} - \frac{2 e x (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{d^2 \sqrt{e x^2 + d}} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}{d^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b c^2 x \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(cx, \sqrt{-\frac{e}{c^2 d}}\right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1} \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}{d^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}}}$$

$$- \frac{b (c^2 d + 2 e) x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(cx, \sqrt{-\frac{e}{c^2 d}}\right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}}}{d^2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1} \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)}{x^2 (e x^2 + d)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 46: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(e x^2 + d)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 10 steps):

$$- \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{3 e^3 (e x^2 + d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{c \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}\right)}{e^5 / 2 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 b c x \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{e x^2 + d}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}\right) \sqrt{d}}{3 e^3 \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{2 d (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{e^3 \sqrt{e x^2 + d}}$$

$$+ \frac{bc dx \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{3 e^2 (c^2 d + e) \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \sqrt{ex^2 + d}} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) \sqrt{ex^2 + d}}{e^3}$$

Result(type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^5 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{(ex^2 + d)^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 47: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (fx)^m (ex^2 + d)^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 563 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d^3 (fx)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f(1+m)} + \frac{3 d^2 e (fx)^{3+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f^3 (3+m)} + \frac{3 d e^2 (fx)^{5+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f^5 (5+m)} + \frac{e^3 (fx)^{7+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f^7 (7+m)} \\ & + \frac{1}{c^5 f(1+m) (2+m) (4+m) (6+m) \sqrt{c^2 x^2} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} \left( b \left( \frac{c^6 d^3 (2+m) (4+m) (6+m)}{1+m} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + \frac{e(1+m) (e^2 (m^2 + 8m + 15)^2 + 3 c^2 d e (3+m)^2 (m^2 + 13m + 42) + 3 c^4 d^2 (m^4 + 22m^3 + 179m^2 + 638m + 840))}{(3+m) (5+m) (7+m)} \right) \right) \\ & x (fx)^{1+m} \operatorname{hypergeom} \left( \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2} \right], \left[ \frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2} \right], c^2 x^2 \right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1} \\ & + \frac{b e (e^2 (m^2 + 8m + 15)^2 + 3 c^2 d e (3+m)^2 (m^2 + 13m + 42) + 3 c^4 d^2 (m^4 + 22m^3 + 179m^2 + 638m + 840)) x (fx)^{1+m} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{c^5 f(2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m) \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \\ & + \frac{b e^2 (e(5+m)^2 + 3 c^2 d (m^2 + 13m + 42)) x (fx)^{3+m} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{c^3 f^3 (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m) \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} + \frac{b e^3 x (fx)^{5+m} \sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{c f^5 (6+m) (7+m) \sqrt{c^2 x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int (fx)^m (ex^2 + d)^3 (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Problem 48: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (fx)^m (ex^2 + d) (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Optimal(type 5, 201 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d (fx)^{1+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f(1+m)} + \frac{e (fx)^{3+m} (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx))}{f^3 (3+m)}$$

$$+ \frac{b(e(1+m)^2 + c^2 d(2+m)(3+m)) x (fx)^{1+m} \text{hypergeom}\left(\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right], \left[\frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right], c^2 x^2\right) \sqrt{-c^2 x^2 + 1}}{cf(1+m)^2(2+m)(3+m)\sqrt{c^2 x^2}\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}} + \frac{bex(fx)^{1+m}\sqrt{c^2 x^2 - 1}}{cf(m^2 + 5m + 6)\sqrt{c^2 x^2}}$$

Result(type 8, 23 leaves):

$$\int (fx)^m (ex^2 + d) (a + b \operatorname{arccsc}(cx)) dx$$

Test results for the 17 problems in "5.6.2 Inverse cosecant functions.txt"

Problem 1: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(x^5 a)}{x} dx$$

Optimal(type 4, 78 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{Iarccsc}(x^5 a)^2}{10} - \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(x^5 a) \ln\left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{x^5 a} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^{10} a^2}}\right)^2\right)}{5} + \frac{\operatorname{Ipolylog}\left(2, \left(\frac{1}{x^5 a} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^{10} a^2}}\right)^2\right)}{10}$$

Result(type 8, 12 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(x^5 a)}{x} dx$$

Problem 4: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \operatorname{arccsc}\left(\frac{a}{x}\right) dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 39 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 \arcsin\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)}{4} + \frac{x^2 \arcsin\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)}{2} + \frac{ax \sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2}}}{4}$$

Result(type 3, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{x^2 \operatorname{arccsc}\left(\frac{a}{x}\right)}{2} - \frac{a \sqrt{\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1} x \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1}}\right)}{4 \sqrt{\frac{\left(\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1\right) x^2}{a^2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1\right) x^3}{4a \sqrt{\frac{\left(\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1\right) x^2}{a^2}}}$$

Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^5 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{5b^5} + \frac{x^5 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{5} + \frac{(40a^4 + 40a^2 + 3) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}\right)}{40b^5} - \frac{a(53a^2 + 20)(bx+a)\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{30b^5} \\ & - \frac{11ax^2(bx+a)\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{60b^3} + \frac{x^3(bx+a)\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{20b^2} + \frac{(58a^2 + 9)(bx+a)^2\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{120b^5} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{((bx+a)^2 - 1)x^3}{20b^2\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1} a^5 \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1}}\right)}{5b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1} a^4 \ln(bx+a + \sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1})}{b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} \\ & + \frac{3((bx+a)^2 - 1)x}{40b^4\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1} a^2 \ln(bx+a + \sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1})}{b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{x^5 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{5} \\ & - \frac{77((bx+a)^2 - 1)a^3}{60b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} - \frac{71((bx+a)^2 - 1)a}{120b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{3\sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1} \ln(bx+a + \sqrt{(bx+a)^2 - 1})}{40b^5\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} \\ & - \frac{11((bx+a)^2 - 1)x^2 a}{60b^3\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} + \frac{29((bx+a)^2 - 1)xa^2}{60b^4\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2 - 1}{(bx+a)^2}}(bx+a)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 8: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{4b^4} + \frac{x^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{4} - \frac{a(2a^2 + 1) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}\right)}{2b^4} + \frac{(17a^2 + 2)(bx+a)\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{12b^4}$$

$$+ \frac{x^2 (bx+a) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{12b^2} - \frac{a (bx+a)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{3b^4}$$

Result (type 3, 359 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x^4 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{4} + \frac{((bx+a)^2-1)x^2}{12b^2 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} - \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} a^4 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1}}\right)}{4b^4 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} - \frac{((bx+a)^2-1)xa}{3b^3 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} a^3 \ln(bx+a+\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1})}{b^4 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} + \frac{13((bx+a)^2-1)a^2}{12b^4 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} - \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} a \ln(bx+a+\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1})}{2b^4 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} \\ & + \frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{6b^4 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 9: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 100 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{3b^3} + \frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{3} + \frac{(6a^2+1) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}\right)}{6b^3} - \frac{5a(bx+a) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{6b^3} \\ & + \frac{x(bx+a) \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(bx+a)^2}}}{6b^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x^3 \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1}}\right)}{3b^3 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} + \frac{((bx+a)^2-1)x}{6b^2 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} a^2 \ln(bx+a+\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1})}{b^3 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} - \frac{5((bx+a)^2-1)a}{6b^3 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} + \frac{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} \ln(bx+a+\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1})}{6b^3 \sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 10: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b \operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{a} - \frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{x} - \frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{a - \tan\left(\frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{-a^2+1}}\right)}{a\sqrt{-a^2+1}}$$

Result (type 3, 153 leaves):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arccsc}(bx+a)}{x} - \frac{b\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1}}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)a} + \frac{b\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} \ln\left(\frac{2(\sqrt{a^2-1}\sqrt{(bx+a)^2-1} + a(bx+a) - 1)}{bx}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{(bx+a)^2-1}{(bx+a)^2}} (bx+a)a\sqrt{a^2-1}}$$

Problem 13: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int x^{-1+n} \operatorname{arccsc}(a+bx^n) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a+bx^n) \operatorname{arccsc}(a+bx^n)}{bn} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(a+bx^n)^2}}\right)}{bn}$$

Result (type 8, 16 leaves):

$$\int x^{-1+n} \operatorname{arccsc}(a+bx^n) dx$$

Problem 14: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(ax)} x^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{12I}{5}\right) e^{(1+3I) \operatorname{arccsc}(ax)} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[3, \frac{3}{2} - \frac{I}{2}\right], \left[\frac{5}{2} - \frac{I}{2}\right], \left(\frac{1}{ax} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2 a^2}}\right)^2\right)}{a^3} + \frac{\left(-\frac{8}{5} + \frac{24I}{5}\right) e^{(1+3I) \operatorname{arccsc}(ax)} \operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[4, \frac{3}{2} - \frac{I}{2}\right], \left[\frac{5}{2} - \frac{I}{2}\right], \left(\frac{1}{ax} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2 a^2}}\right)^2\right)}{a^3}$$

Result (type 8, 11 leaves):

$$\int e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)} x^2 dx$$

Problem 15: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{2 x} - \frac{a e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2 a^2}}}{2}$$

Result(type 8, 11 leaves):

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{x^2} dx$$

Problem 16: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal(type 3, 70 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{a^2 e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{8 x} + \frac{a^3 e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)} \cos(3 \operatorname{arccsc}(a x))}{40} + \frac{3 a^3 e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)} \sin(3 \operatorname{arccsc}(a x))}{40} - \frac{a^3 e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2 a^2}}}{8}$$

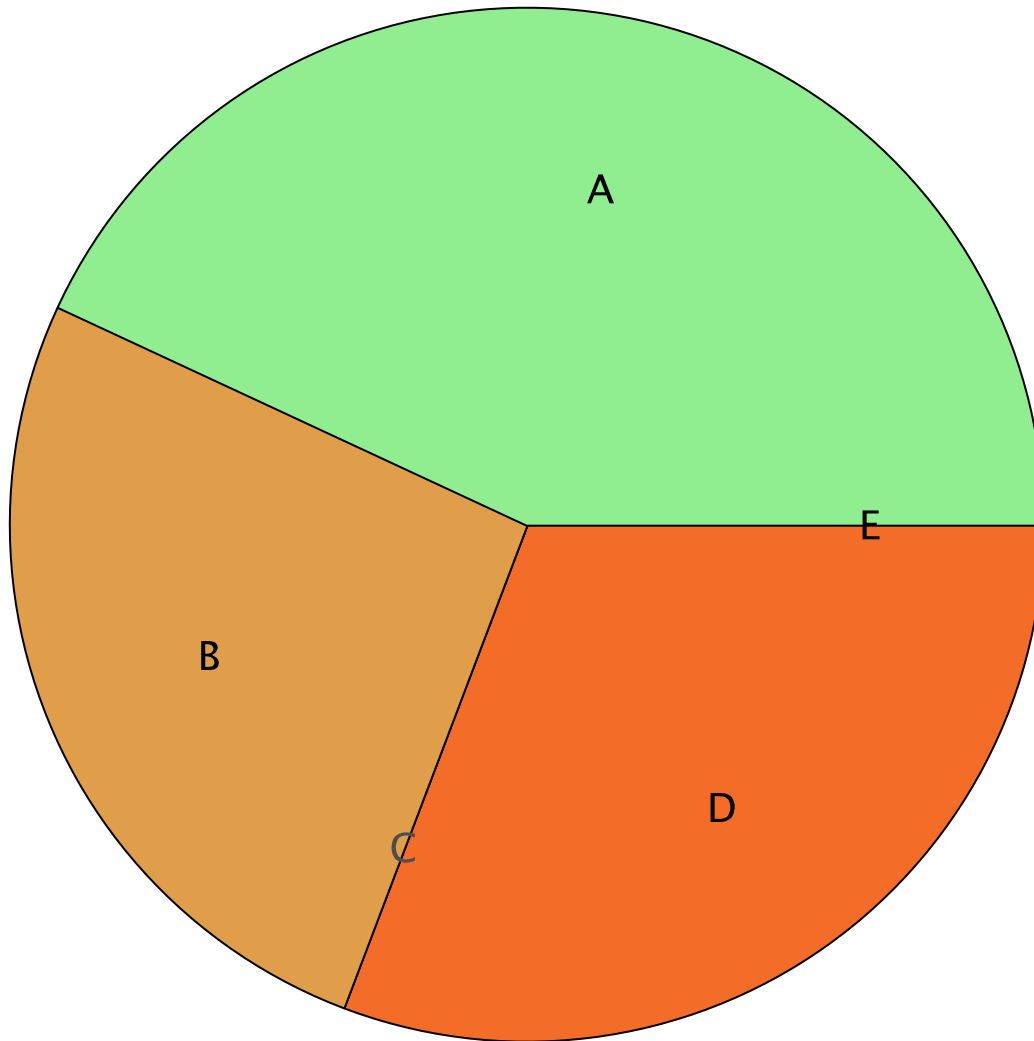
Result(type 8, 11 leaves):

$$\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{arccsc}(a x)}}{x^4} dx$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

65 integration problems





A - 28 optimal antiderivatives  
B - 17 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives  
C - 0 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives  
D - 20 unable to integrate problems  
E - 0 integration timeouts